

| | |
|------------------------|--------------------|
| cat | ねこ |
| dog | いぬ |
| introduce oneself (to) | じこしょうかい する/ します |
| eight | はち |

| | |
|-------------------------------|---------|
| eight people | はちにん |
| exist (to) [animate beings] | いる/います |
| exist (to) [inanimate things] | ある/あります |
| family (my) | かぞく |

five

ご

five people

ごにん

four

よん/し

four people

よにん

| | |
|------------------------|--------------------|
| cat | ねこ |
| dog | いぬ |
| introduce oneself (to) | じこしょうかい する/ します |
| eight | はち |

| | |
|-------------------------------|---------|
| eight people | はちにん |
| exist (to) [animate beings] | いる/います |
| exist (to) [inanimate things] | ある/あります |
| family (my) | かぞく |

five

ご

five people

ごにん

four

よん/し

four people

よにん

| | |
|-------------------------------|------------------|
| nine people | きゅうにん |
| older brother (my) | あに |
| older sister (my) | あね |
| oldest brother/sister (my) | いちばんうえのあに/あ ね |

| | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------|
| one | いち |
| one person | ひとり |
| photograph | しゃしん |
| second oldest brother/sister (my) | にばんめの あに/あね |

| | |
|--------------|-----------|
| seven | しち/なな |
| seven people | しちにん/ななにん |
| siblings | きょうだい |
| six | ろく |

| | |
|---------------------------|------|
| six people | ろくにん |
| someone else' s family | ごかぞく |
| step- | ぎりの～ |
| telephone | でんわ |

ten

じゅう

ten people

じゅうにん

three

さん

three people

さんにん

two

に

two people

ふたり

what

なん/なに

who

だれ

| | |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|
| younger brother (my) | おとうと |
| younger sister (my) | いもうと |
| youngest brother/sister (my) | いちばんしたの おとう と/いもうと |
| possession; replaces a noun | の |

aunt

おばあさん

eighteen

じゅうはち

eighty

はちじゅう

eleven

じゅういち

father (someone else's)

おとうさん

fifteen

じゅうご

fifty

ごじゅう

forty

よんじゅう

| | |
|----------|------------|
| fourteen | じゅうよん/じゅうし |
| friend | ともだち |
| aunt | おばあさん |
| eighteen | じゅうはち |

| | |
|-------------------------|-------|
| eighty | はちじゅう |
| eleven | じゅういち |
| father (someone else's) | おとうさん |
| fifteen | じゅうご |

| | |
|----------|------------|
| fifty | ごじゅう |
| forty | よんじゅう |
| fourteen | じゅうよん/じゅうし |
| friend | ともだち |

| | |
|------------------------------------|---------------|
| nineteen | じゅうく / じゅうきゅう |
| ninety | きゅうじゅう |
| older brother (someone else' s) | おにいさん |
| older sister (someone else' s) | おねえさん |

| | |
|--|-------|
| one hundred | ひゃく |
| one hundred thousand | じゅうまん |
| person | ひと |
| quotation particle, used after direct quote, ...one noun, "and" | と |

| | |
|-----------|-------------|
| seventeen | じゅうなな/じゅうしち |
| seventy | ななじゅう |
| sixteen | じゅうろく |
| sixty | ろくじゅう |

thirteen

じゅうさん

thirty

さんじゅう

twelve

じゅうに

twenty

にじゅう

| | |
|---|--------|
| twenty-one | にじゅういち |
| uncle or man quite a bit older than you | おじさん |
| younger brother (someone else' s) | おとうとさん |
| younger sister (someone else' s) | いもうとさん |

| | |
|----------------------------|----------|
| candy/(Japanese) sweets | きゃんてい/あめ |
| candy/(Japanese) sweets | きゃんてい/あめ |
| souvinier(s) | おみやげ |
| sweets (Japanese)/candy | あめ/きゃんてい |

| | |
|---------------------|--------------------|
| T-shirt | ていーしゃつ |
| thank you very much | どうもありがとう ござ います |
| thank you | どうもありがとう |
| thanks | ありがとう |

| | |
|---------------------------------|----|
| that (thing) | その |
| that (thing) over there | あの |
| this (thing) | この |
| used after the direct object | を |

| | |
|----------------|----------|
| which (thing) | どの |
| you're welcome | どういたしまして |
| backpack | ばっくぱっく |
| bag, briefcase | かばん |

| | |
|----------------|-------|
| black-colored | くろい |
| breakfast | あさごはん |
| chalk | ちよーく |
| eight (things) | やっつ |

eraser

けしごむ

five (things)

いつつ

four (things)

よっつ

backpack

ばっくぱっく

| | |
|----------------|-------|
| bag, briefcase | かばん |
| black-colored | くろい |
| breakfast | あさごはん |
| chalk | ちよーく |

| | |
|----------------|------|
| eight (things) | やっつ |
| eraser | けしごむ |
| five (things) | いつつ |
| four (things) | よっつ |

notebook

のーと

one (thing)

ひとつ

over there

あそこ

paper

かみ

pen

ペン

pencil

えんぴつ

seven (things)

ななつ

six (things)

むっつ

| | |
|--|-----|
| ten (things) | とお |
| there | そこ |
| three (things) | みっつ |
| too; also; replaces particles は、が、 and を | も |

two (things)

ふたつ

water

みず

where?

どこ

writing pad, mat

したじき

| | |
|----------------------|-------|
| daytime, noon | ひる |
| dinner, evening meal | ばんごはん |
| nightfall, night | ばん |
| evening meal, dinner | ばんごはん |

| | |
|----------------------|-------|
| daytime, noon | ひる |
| dinner, evening meal | ばんごはん |
| nightfall, night | ばん |
| evening meal, dinner | ばんごはん |

| | |
|-----------------|-----|
| noon, daytime | ひる |
| occupation, job | しごと |
| octopus | たこ |
| tacos (Mexican) | たこす |