

The blue shirt is mine. The red hat is Mom's.
or actually a much simpler way to say this is:
My shirt is blue. Mom's hat is red.

See chapter 8 for more detailed information on adjective use, but when using an adjective (descriptive word), you already have experience with it. There are other ways to say these, but you can use the same pattern as 私は ^{すし}お寿司が ^す好きです。(I like sushi.) For example:

私の^しシャツが ^{あお}青い です。 My shirt is blue.

お母さんの^{あか}ぼうしが 赤い です。 The red hat is my mother's
大きい犬が 好き です。 I like the big dog.

(私の) 友達が 強い です。 The strong person is my friend.

私のバッグが 小さい です。 Mine is the little bag.

姉が せが高い です。 My older sister is tall.

私の^{ともだち}友達が 静か です。 My friend is quiet.

^{ともだち}友達の^{すほん}ズボンが むらさ です。 My friend's hat is purple.

Try saying these in Japanese:

My room is hot.

My little brother is busy.

Mom's cat is black.

My teacher's pen is yellow.

The room is cool.

The manga is fun/enjoyable.

The dog is white.